



# FEMA



Prepared by  
*Cindy Elsenheimer*

# FEMA Region 6 Weather Threat Briefing

Thursday, December 13, 2018

**Disclaimer:** The purpose of this briefing is to provide a **Regional** weather threat assessment and is meant as a general overview. County/Parish decision makers should consult their local NWS forecast offices for the latest detailed, local weather information.

To find your local NWS forecast office, go to [www.weather.gov/srh](http://www.weather.gov/srh).

# Summary of the Upcoming Week



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## Today

- **High wind warnings across NM/OK and TX**
- **Heavy rainfall/isolated flash flooding possible across AR, E OK, N TX and S LA**
- **Red Flag Warnings and elevated fire weather concerns across SE NM into W/S TX.**
- **Slight risk of strong/severe thunderstorms near Arklatex**
- **Marginal risk of strong/severe thunderstorms across LA, E TX, and S OK/AR.**
- **Rain/Snow mix possible across N TX with snow likely across the Big Country/Heartland northward into the Panhandle region.**

## Friday

- **Heavy rainfall/isolated flash flooding possible across AR**
- **Elevated to critical fire weather concerns across the TX/OK Panhandles into W/S TX**

## Saturday - Monday

- **No significant weather impacts expected.**

## River Flooding

- **Minor to moderate flooding, with one location at major, is expected for portions of SE TX/AR into LA**

# FEMA Region 6 Threat Matrix

Dec 13, 2018 – Dec 17, 2018



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DAY / THREAT	THU	FRI	SAT	SUN	MON
Severe Storms	Arklatex				
	LA/ETX/ S OK/AR				
Heavy Rain / Flash Flooding	AR/E OK/NTX/S LA	AR			
Winter Weather	NW TX/SW OK				
Strong Winds	NM/TX OK				
Fire Weather	SE NM/W & STX	TX/OK Panhandles, W/STX			
River Flooding	E/SE TX	E/SE TX	E/SE TX	E/SE TX	E/SE TX
	LA/S AR	LA/S AR	LA/S AR	LA/S AR	LA/S AR

	No Weather Threats Expected
	Very Common – Happens Often
	Common – Happens Frequently
	Uncommon – A Few Times a Year
	Rare – Once Every 1-5 Years
	Very Rare – Once Every 5-10 Years

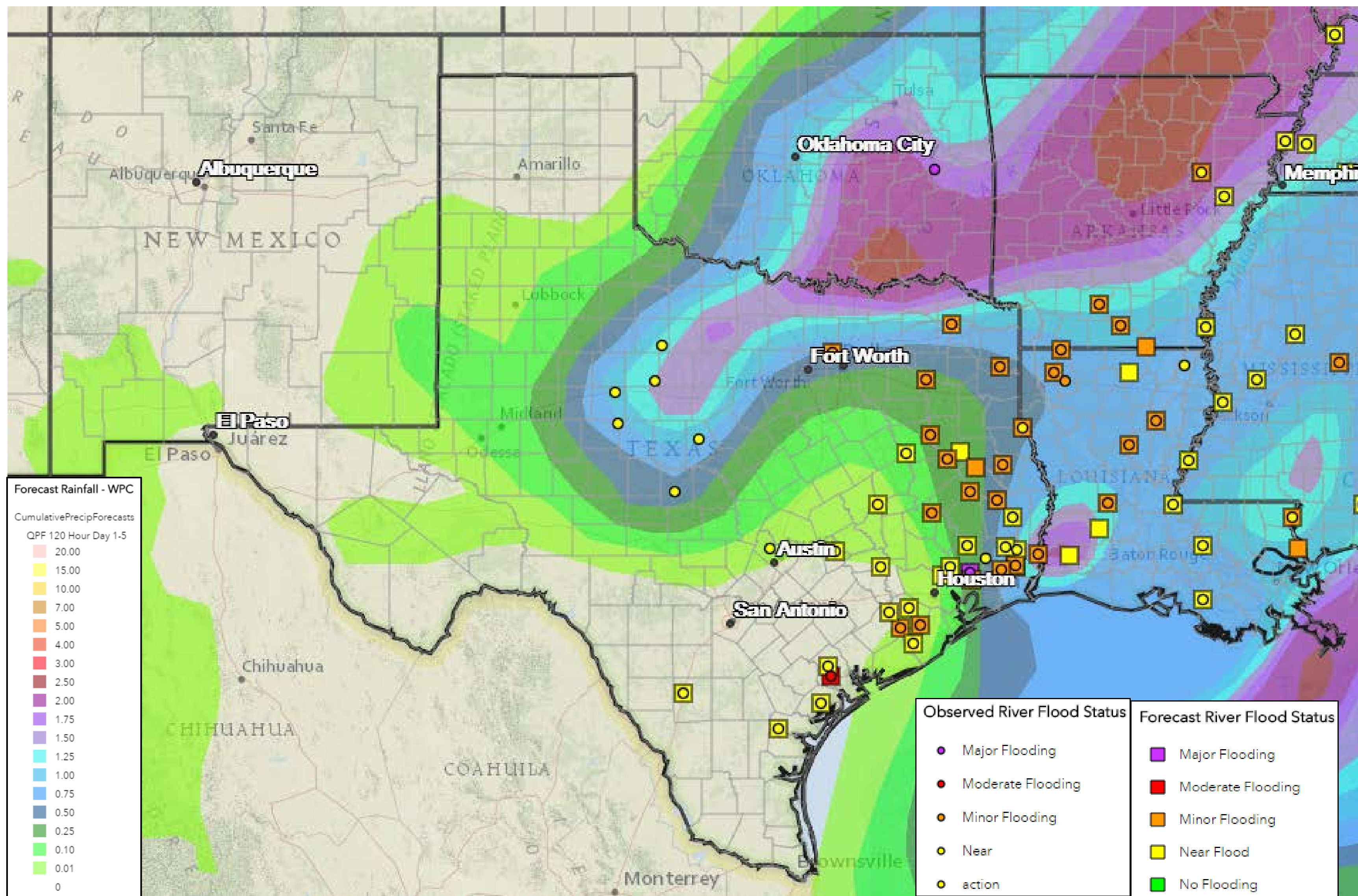
*\*Threat levels are based on FEMA Region 6 criteria.  
State or local threat level criteria may differ.\*  
For more details on the colors in the threat matrix refer to the last slide in this briefing.*

# 5-Day Precipitation Forecast & River Flood Status



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Note: Even though the image displays 5 days of forecasted rainfall, river forecasts only include 1-2 days of rainfall



Minor to moderate flooding is observed/forecast for portions of E & SETX.

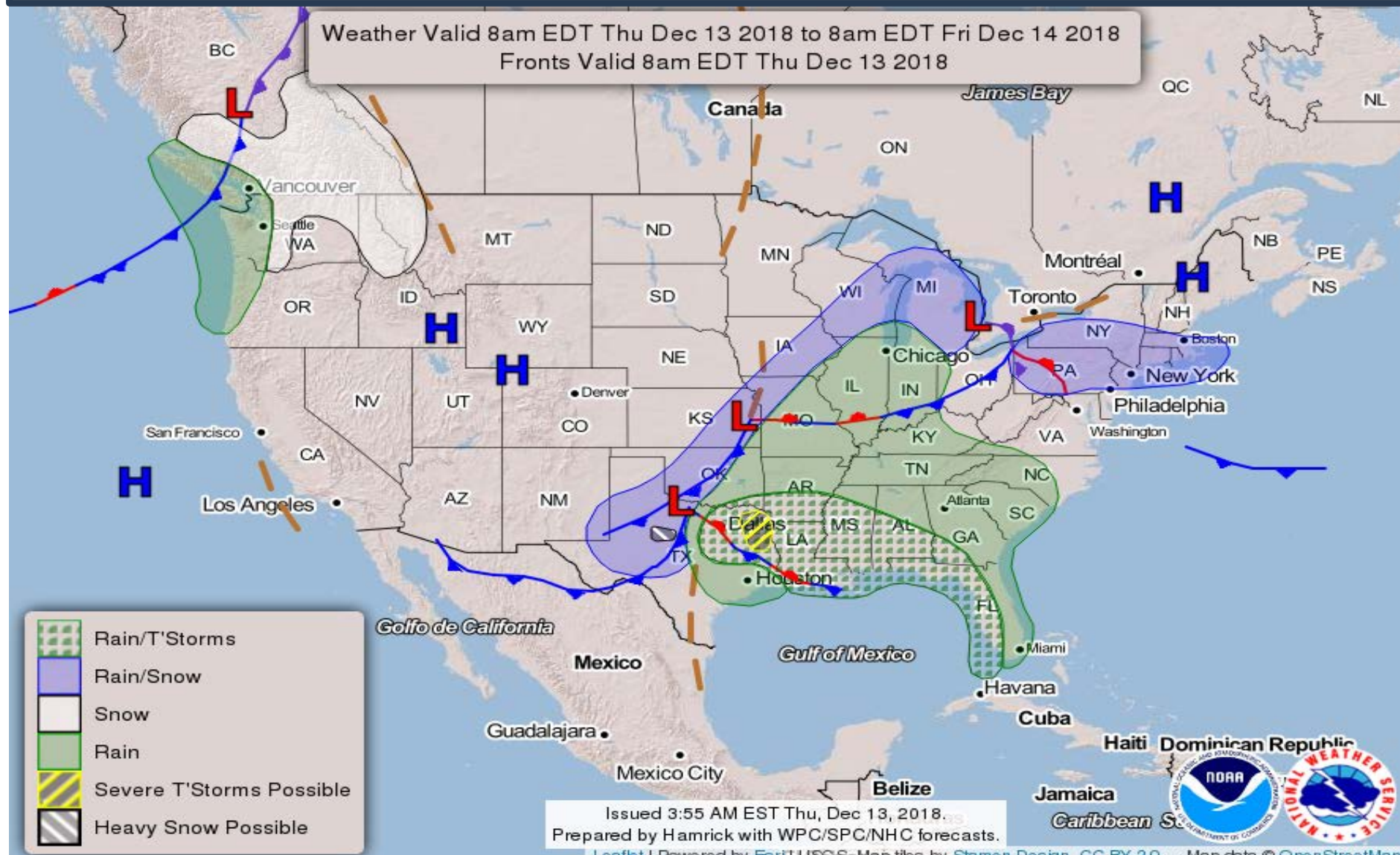
Minor flooding is observed/forecast across portions of AR & LA.

# Today's Weather

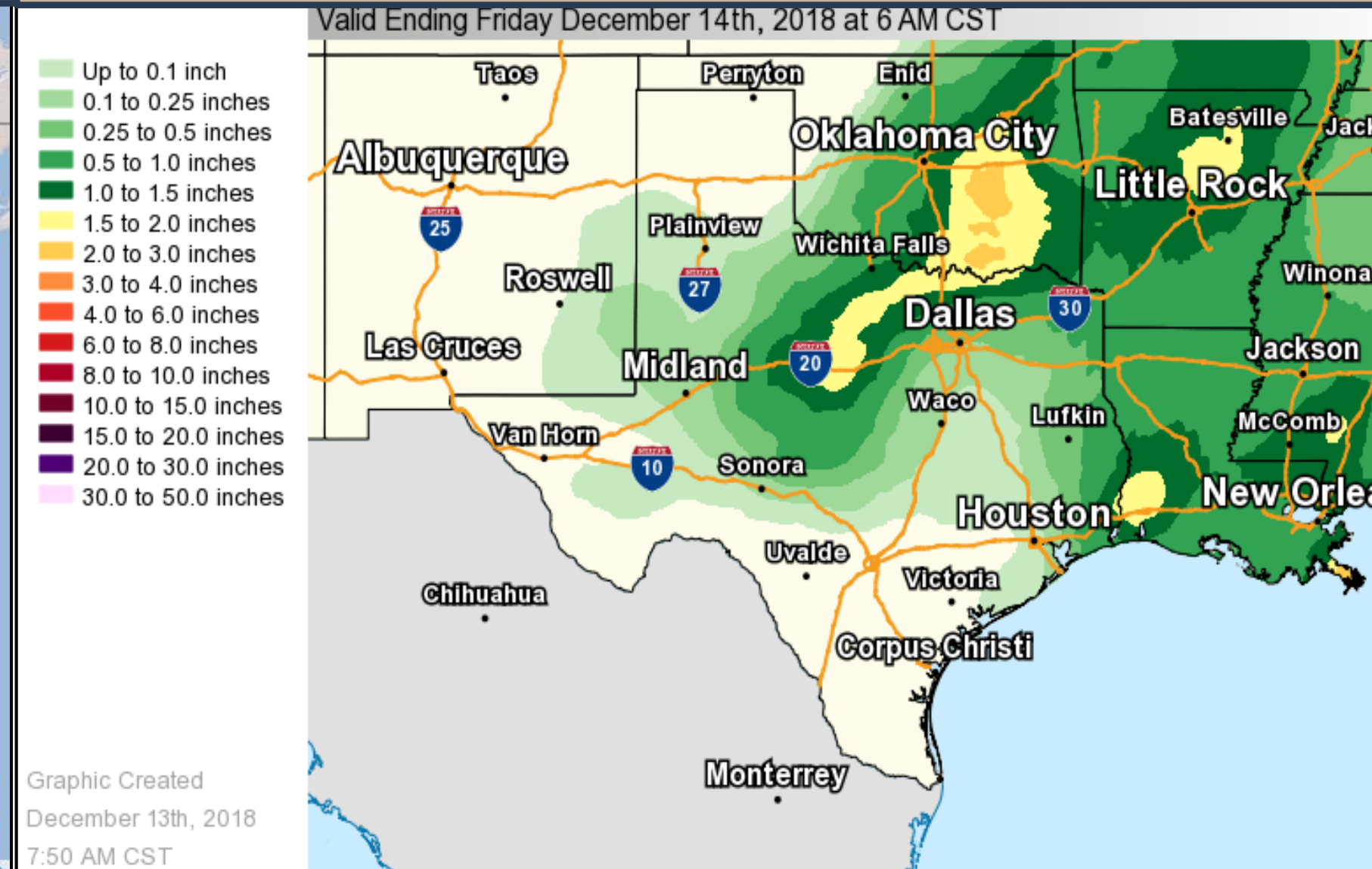


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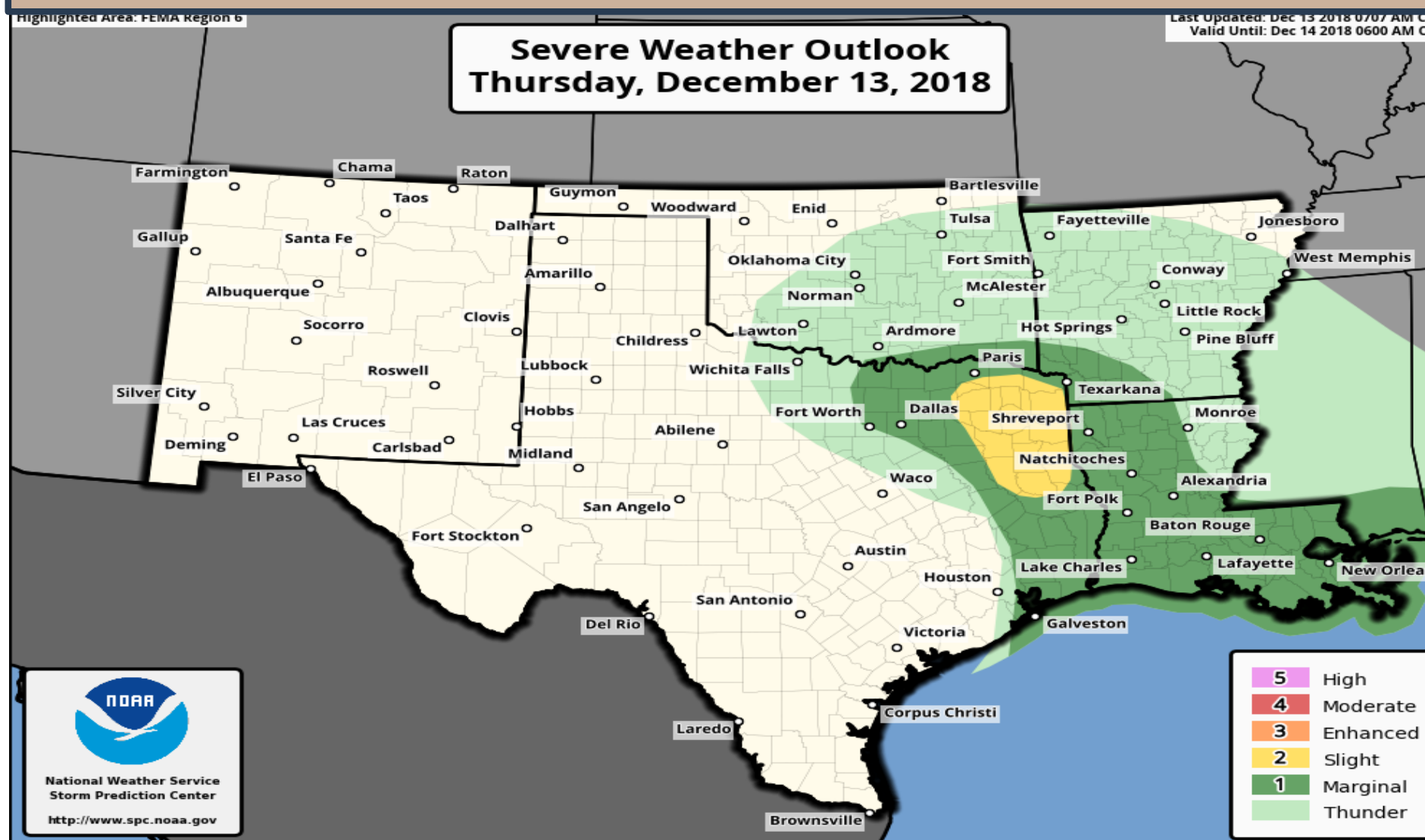
# Forecast Chart



# Forecast Rainfall



# Severe Weather Outlook



## Excessive Rainfall Outlook



## High wind warnings across NM/TX and OK

# Red Flag Warnings across S TX

**Snow possible over SW OK  
into NWTX**

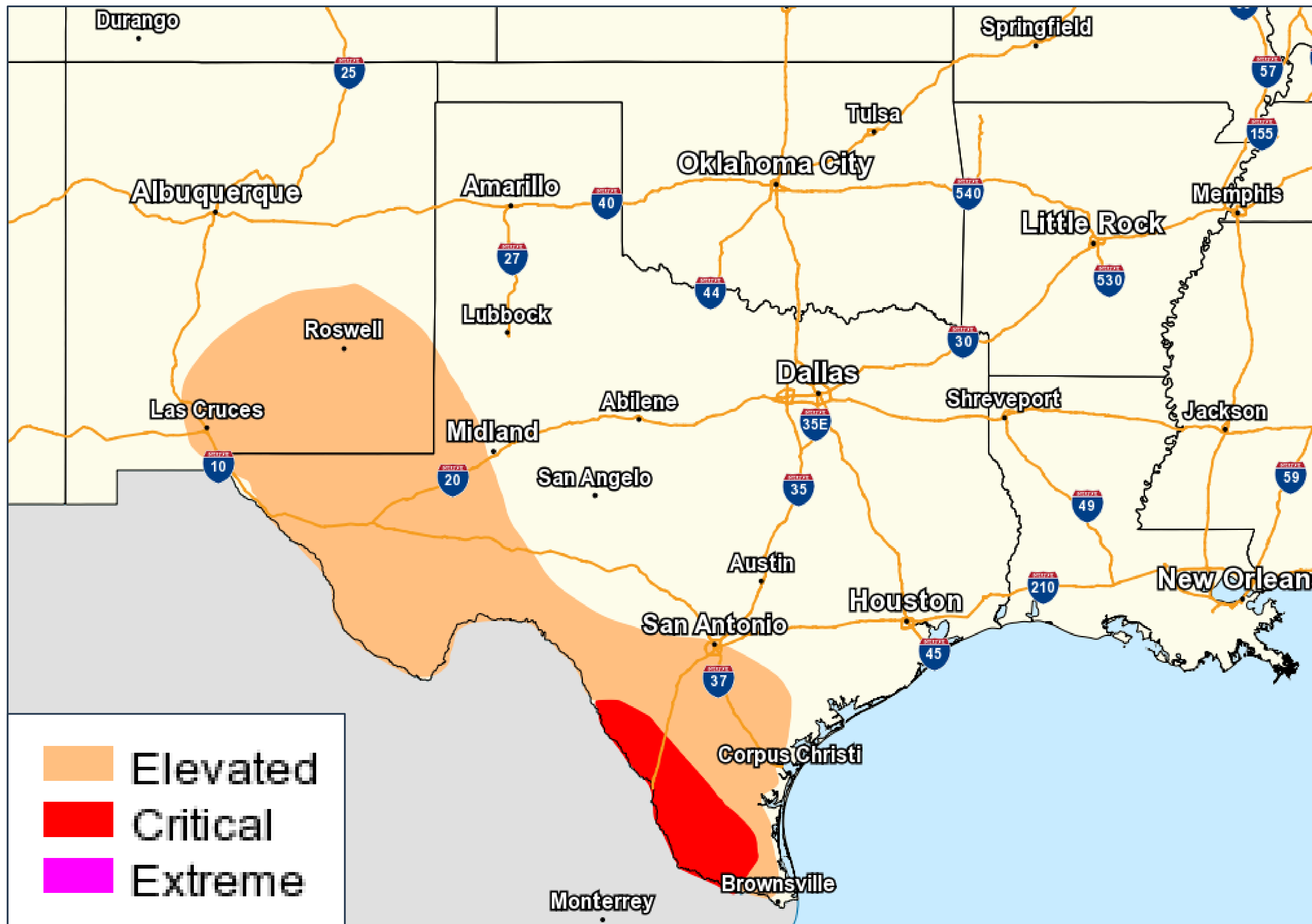
## Slight risk of strong/severe thunderstorms near the Arklatex

**Marginal risk area for  
strong/severe thunderstorms  
with heavy rainfall across  
portion of AR/LA, N & ETX**

# Today's Fire Weather Outlook



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**Elevated to Critical Fire Weather Conditions  
expected from SE NM through STX.**

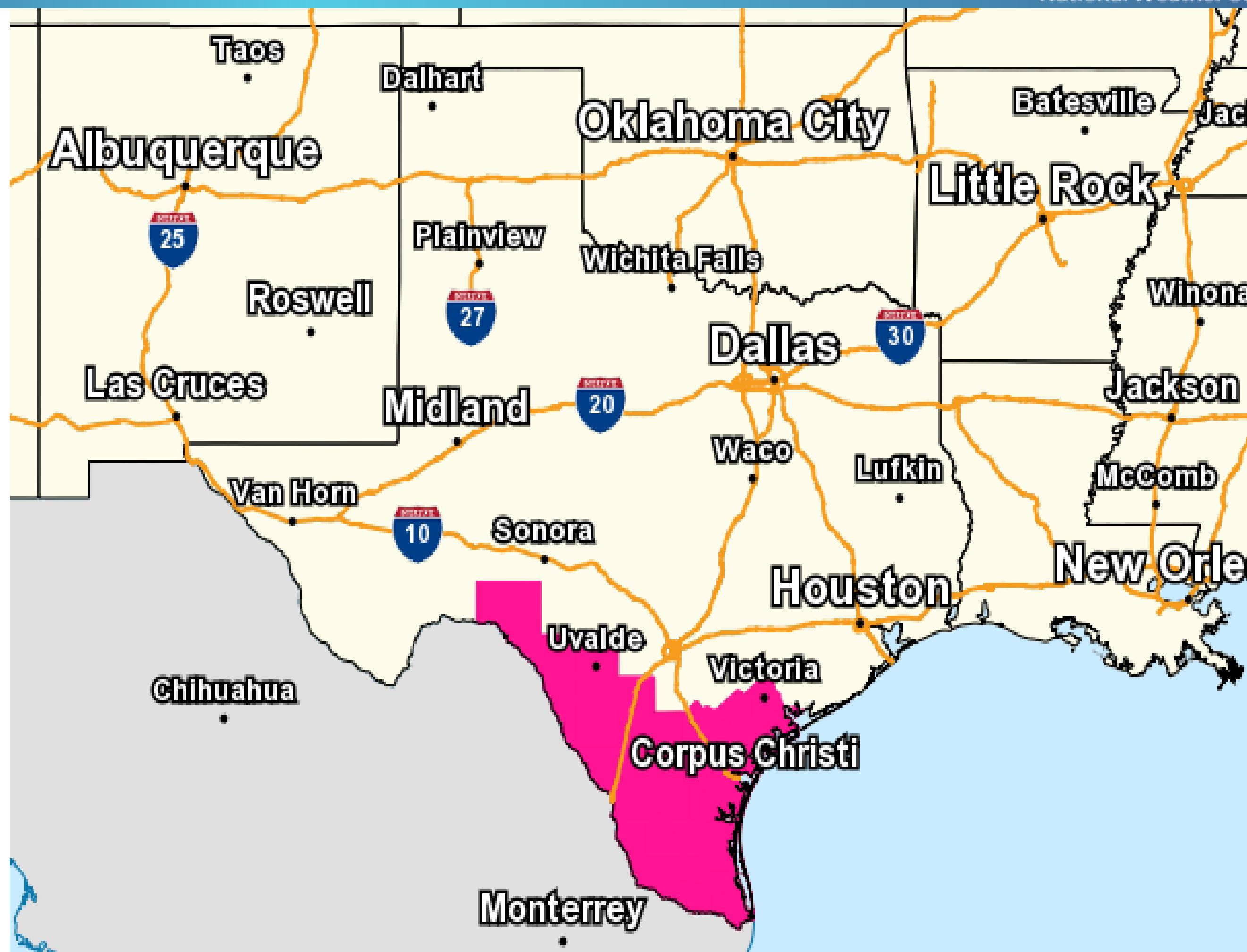
# Fire Weather Watches/Warnings



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## Fire Weather Watches and Warnings

Red Flag Warning  
Fire Weather Watch



**Red Flag Warnings from the Big Bend  
into STX**

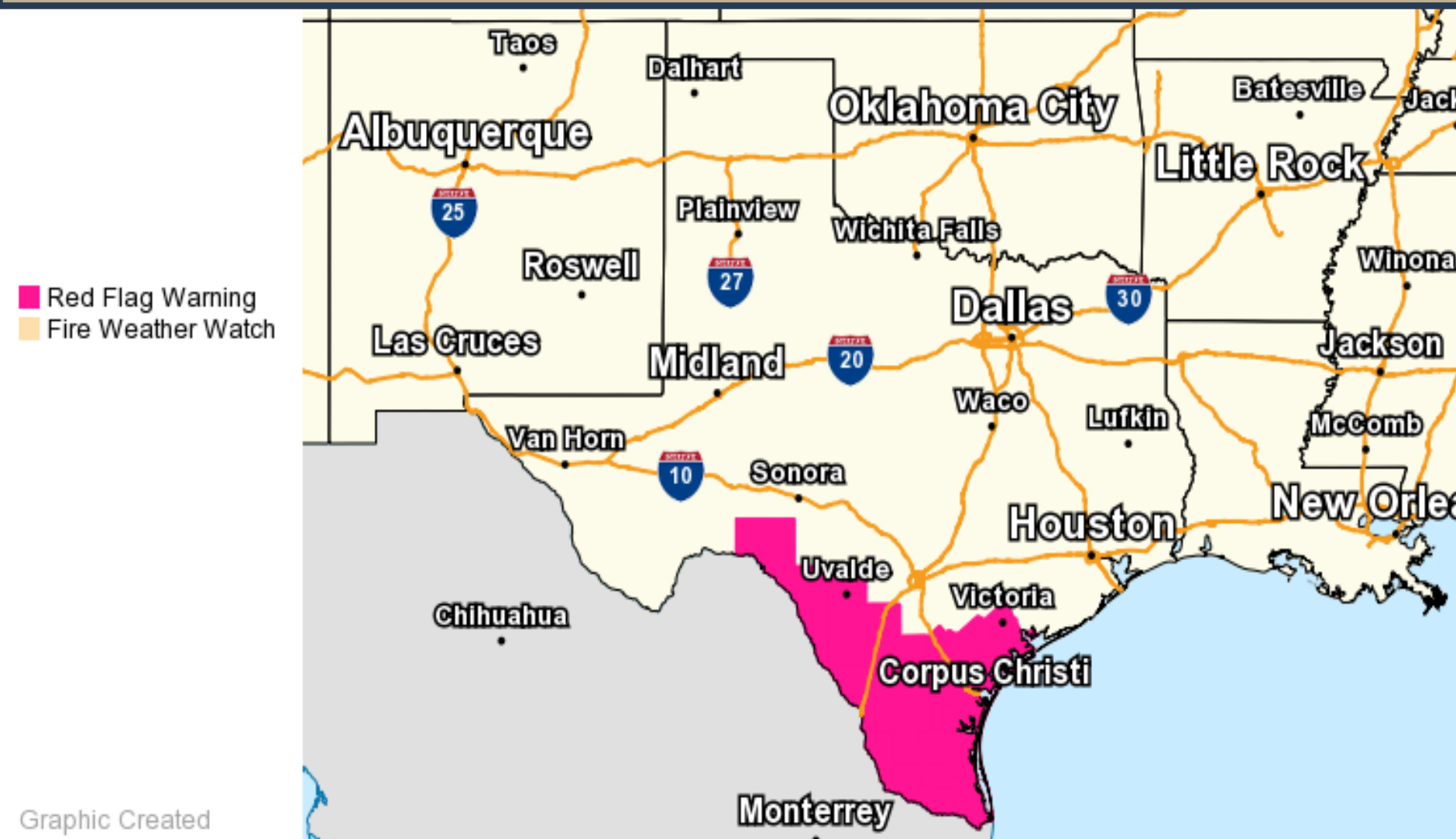
Graphic Created

# Watches, Warnings, and Advisories



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## Fire Weather



## Severe Weather & Flooding

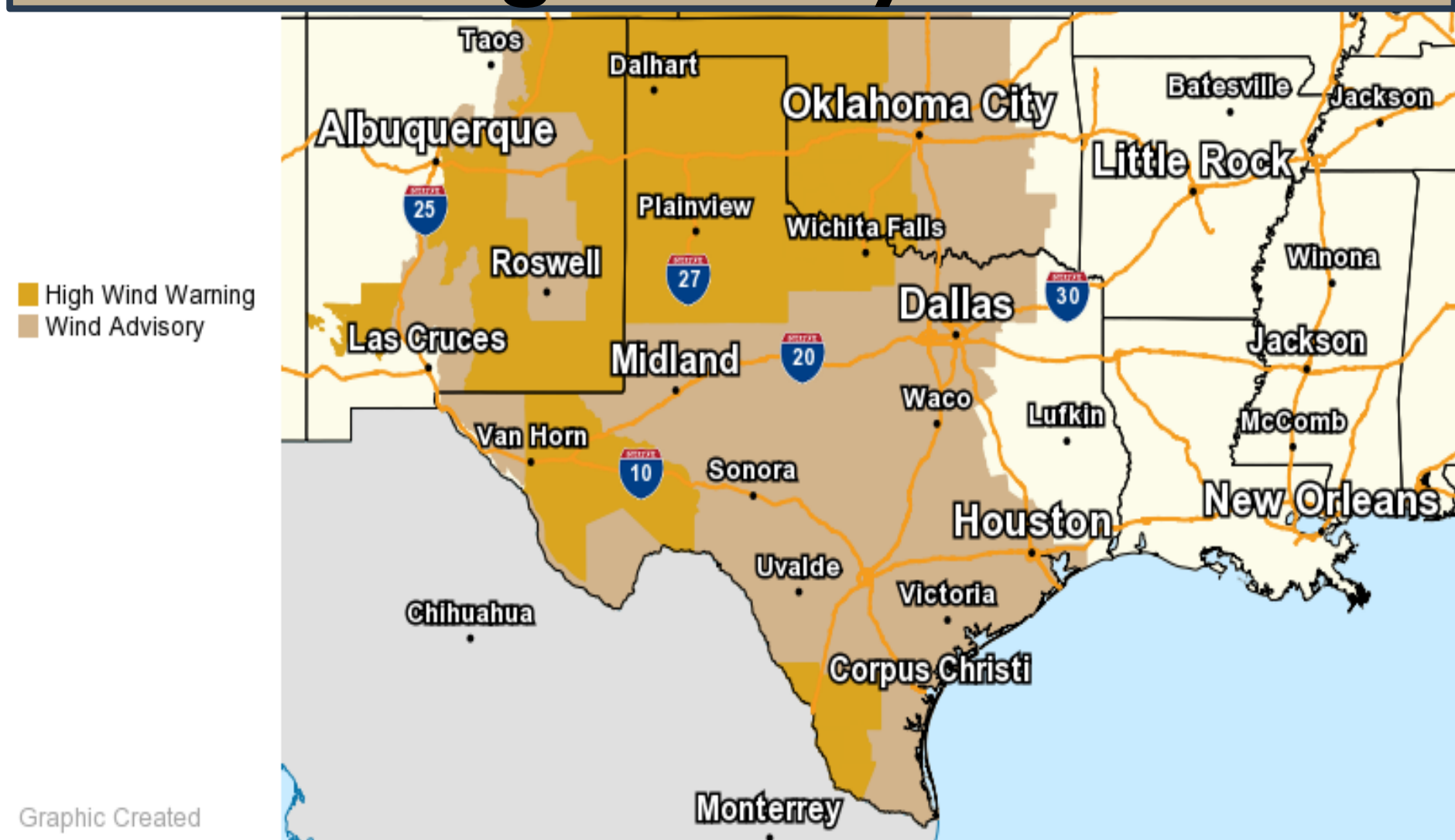


**High Wind Warnings and  
Wind Advisories across  
NM/TX and OK.**

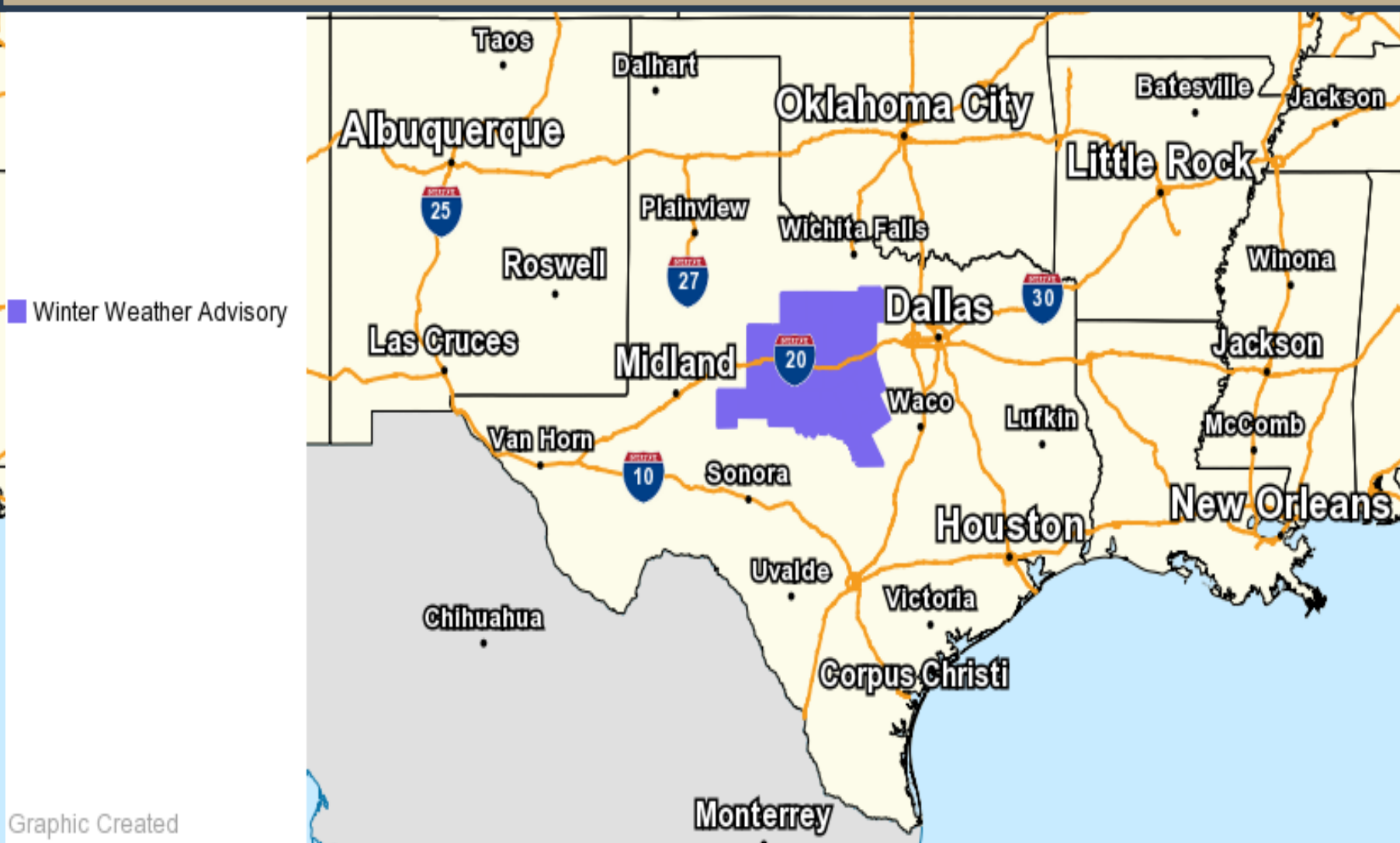
**Red Flag Warnings from the  
Big Bend into STX**

**Winter Weather Advisory for  
Big Country/Heartland TX**

## Strong & Gusty Winds



## Winter Weather

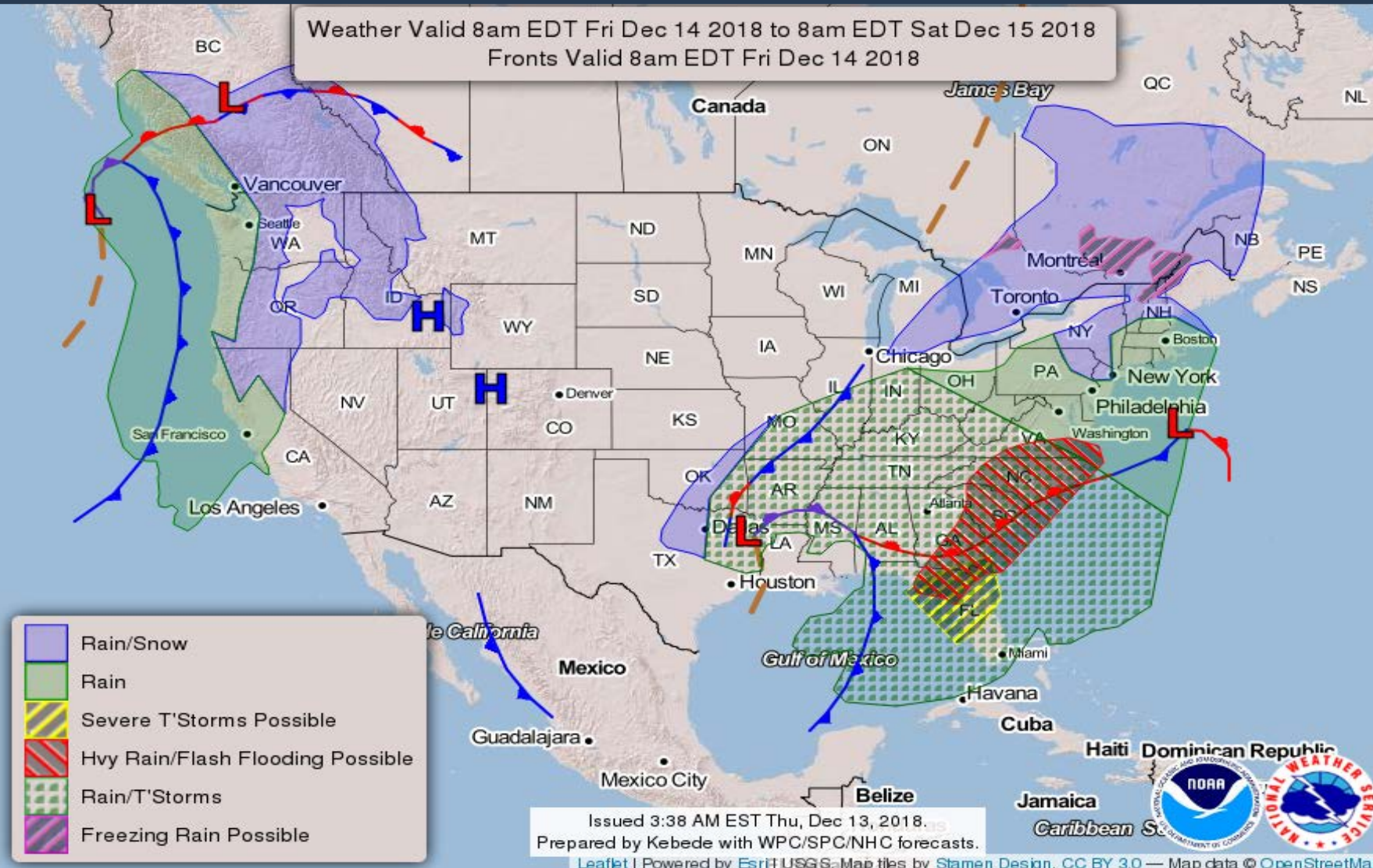


# Tomorrow's Weather

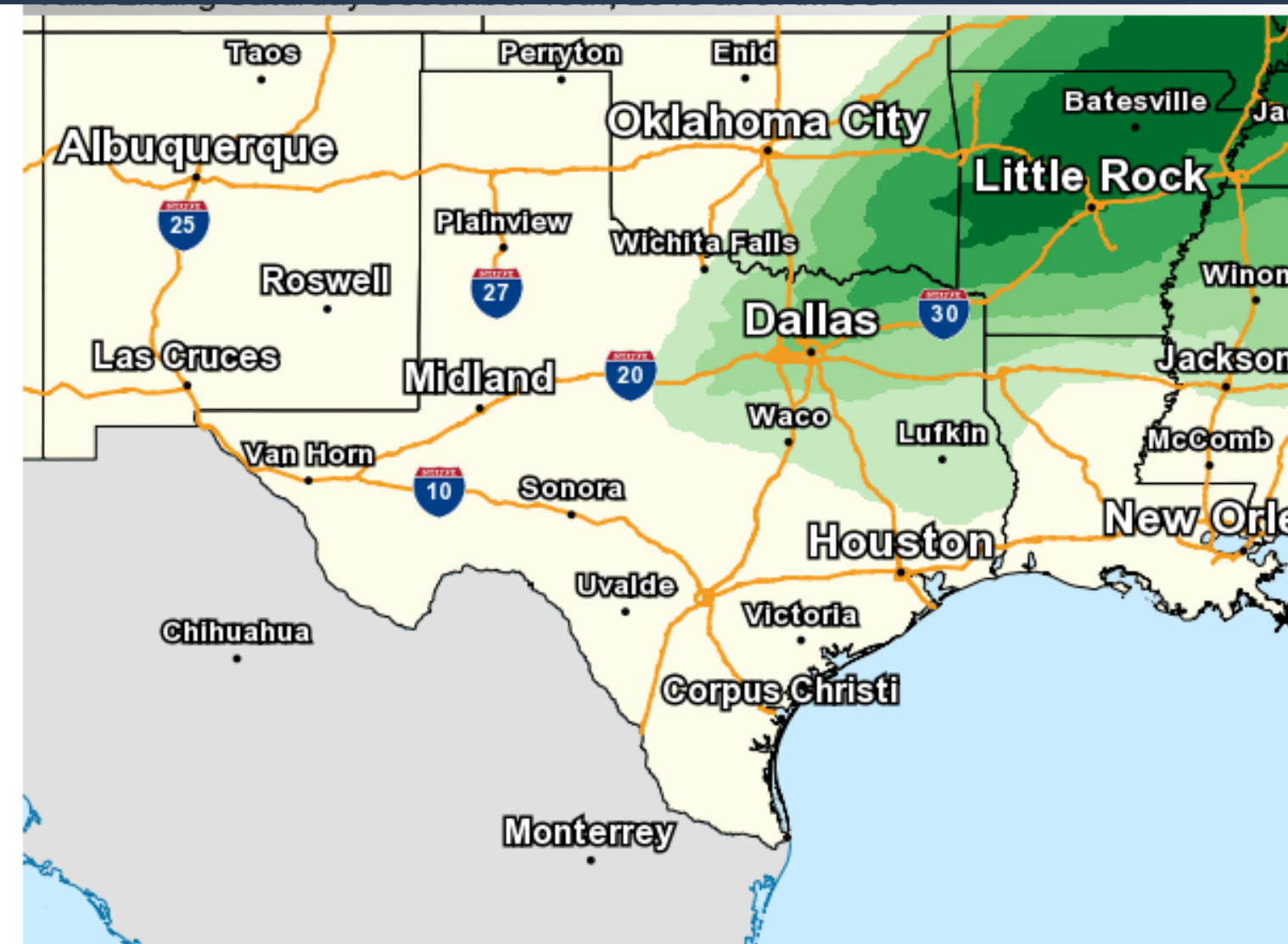
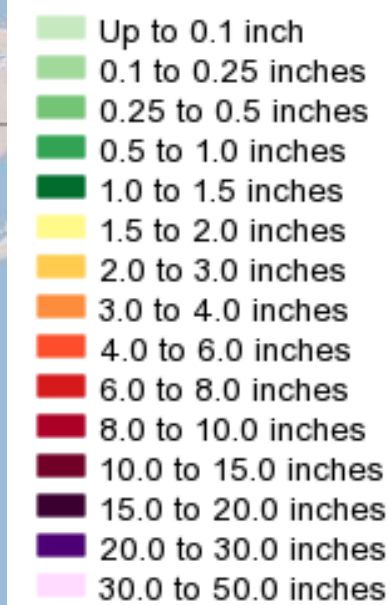


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## Forecast Chart



## Forecast Rainfall



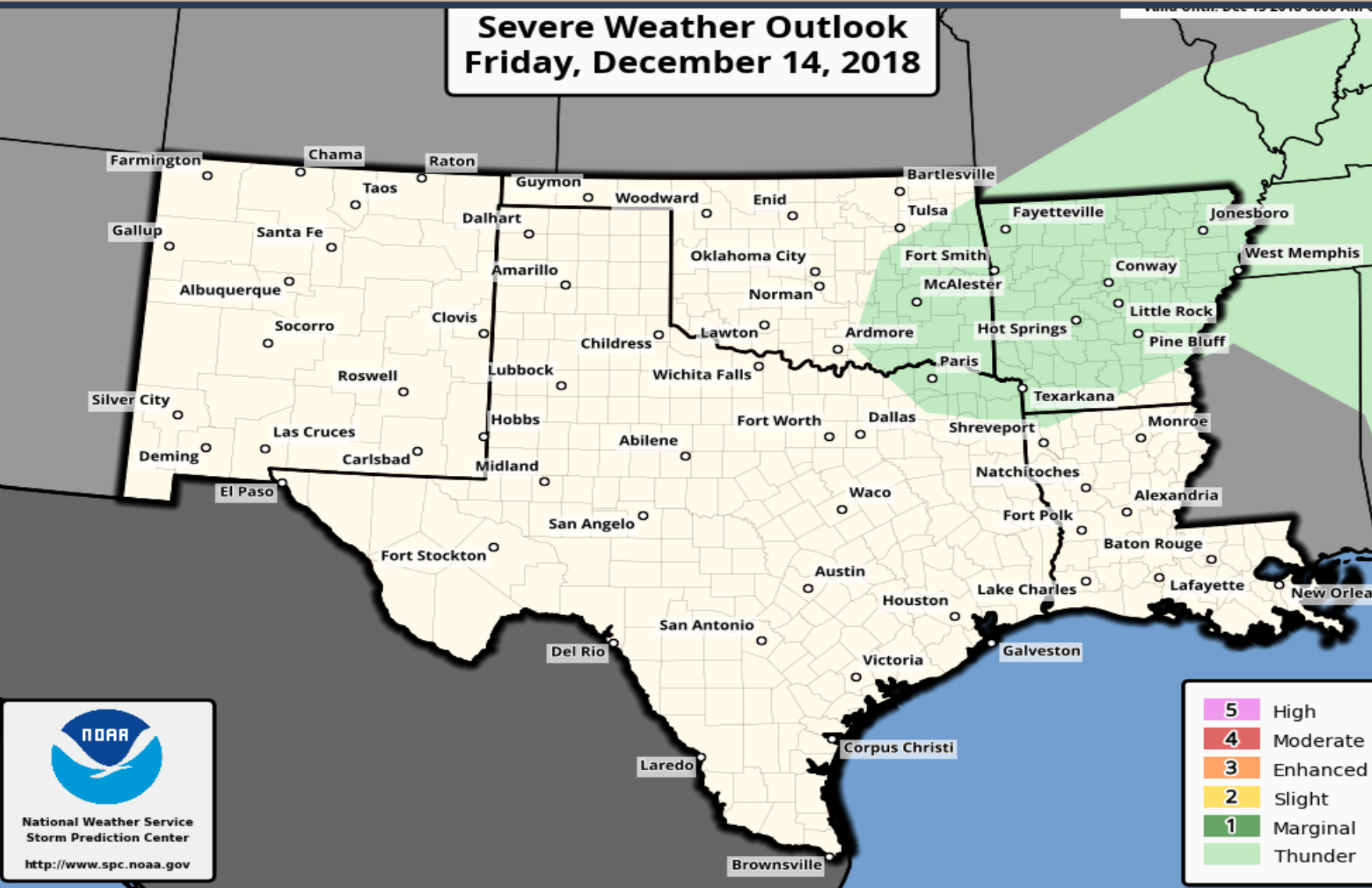
Graphic Created  
December 13th, 2018  
7:51 AM CST

Isolated heavy rainfall  
possible across N AR.

Elevated to critical fire  
weather concerns across  
TX/OK Panhandles into W/S  
TX

## Severe Weather Outlook

Severe Weather Outlook  
Friday, December 14, 2018



Graphic Created  
December 13th, 2018  
AM CST

## Excessive Rainfall Outlook

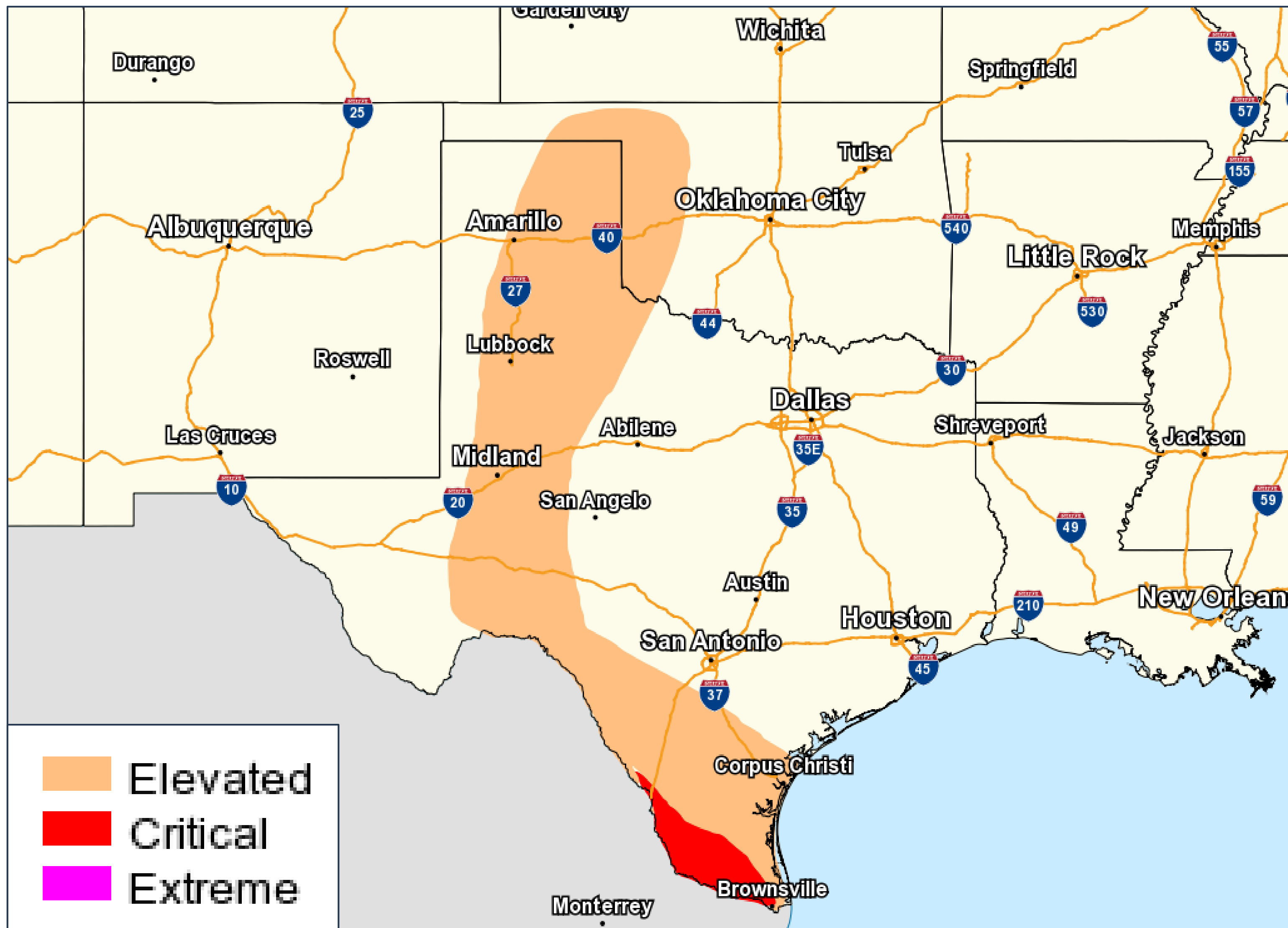


# Tomorrow's Fire Weather Outlook



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**Elevated fire weather conditions TX/OK  
Panhandles into W/STX**



# Saturday's Weather

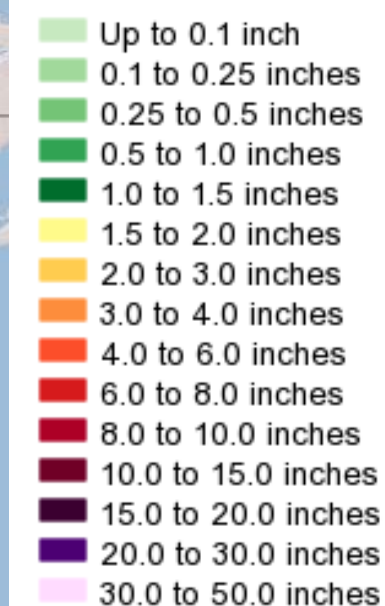
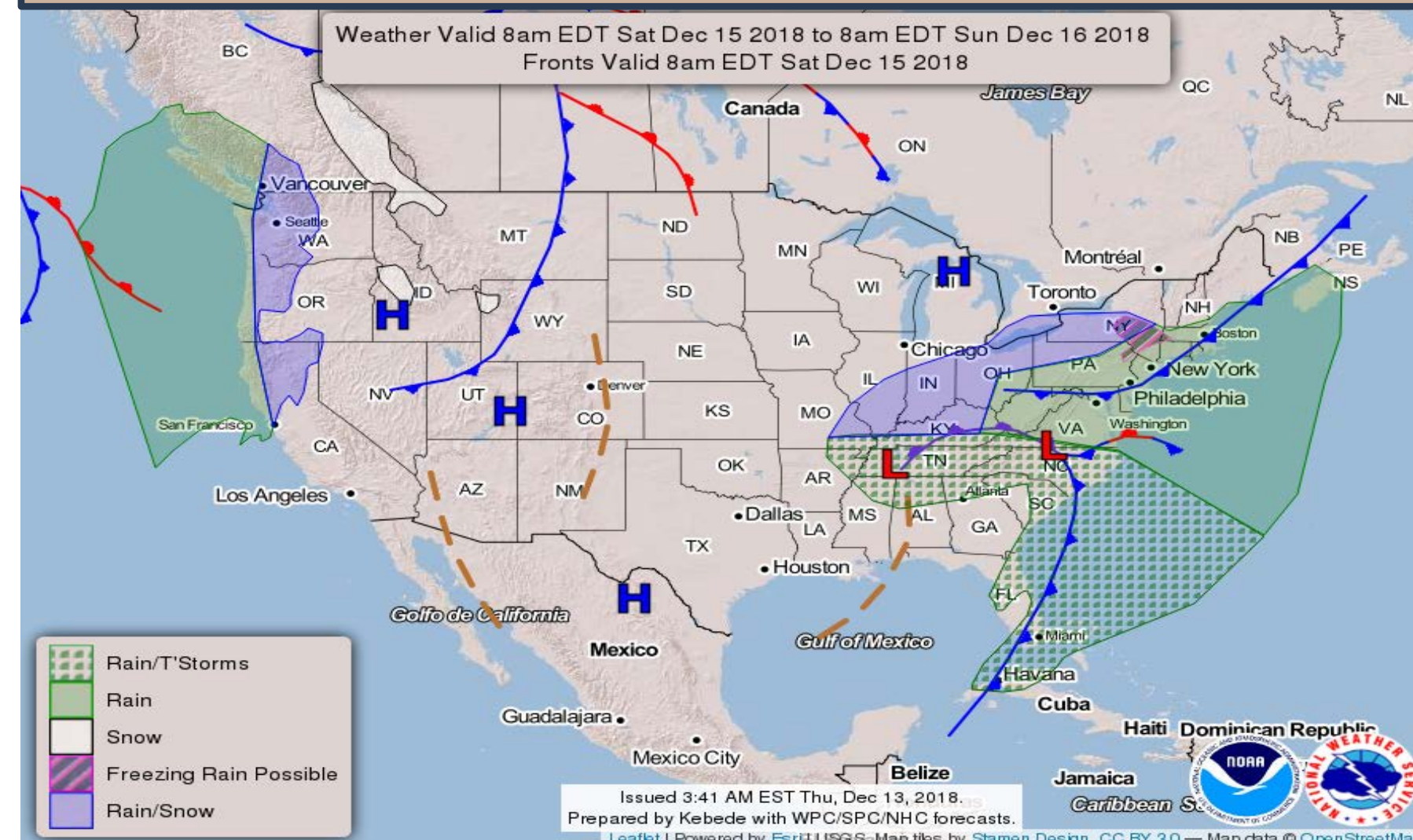


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## Forecast Chart

## Forecast Rainfall

No Significant Weather  
Impacts Expected.

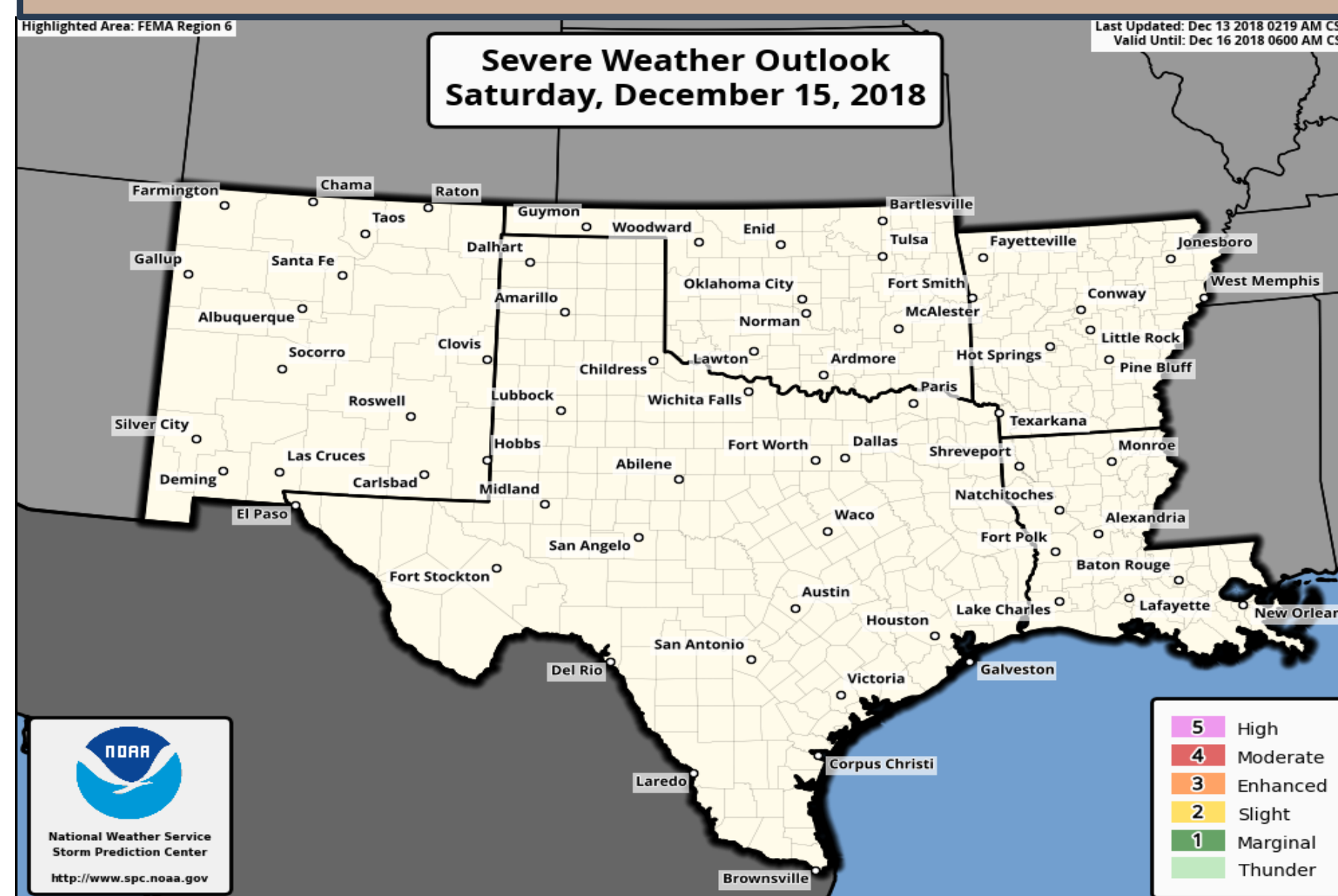


Graphic Created  
December 13th, 2018



## Severe Weather Outlook

## Excessive Rainfall Outlook



Graphic Created  
December 13th, 2018  
AM CST

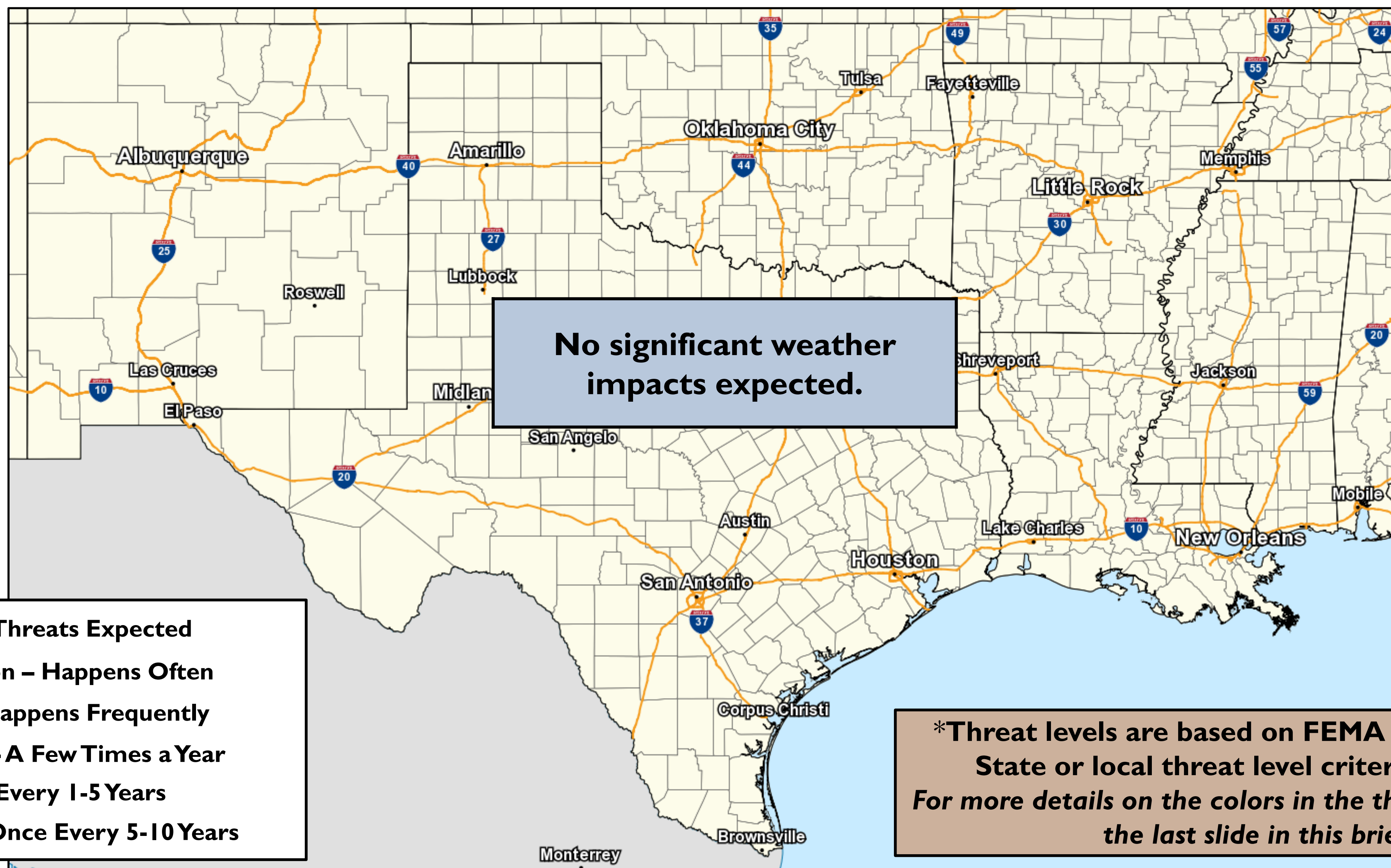


# Days 4-5 Weather Hazards

Sunday - Monday



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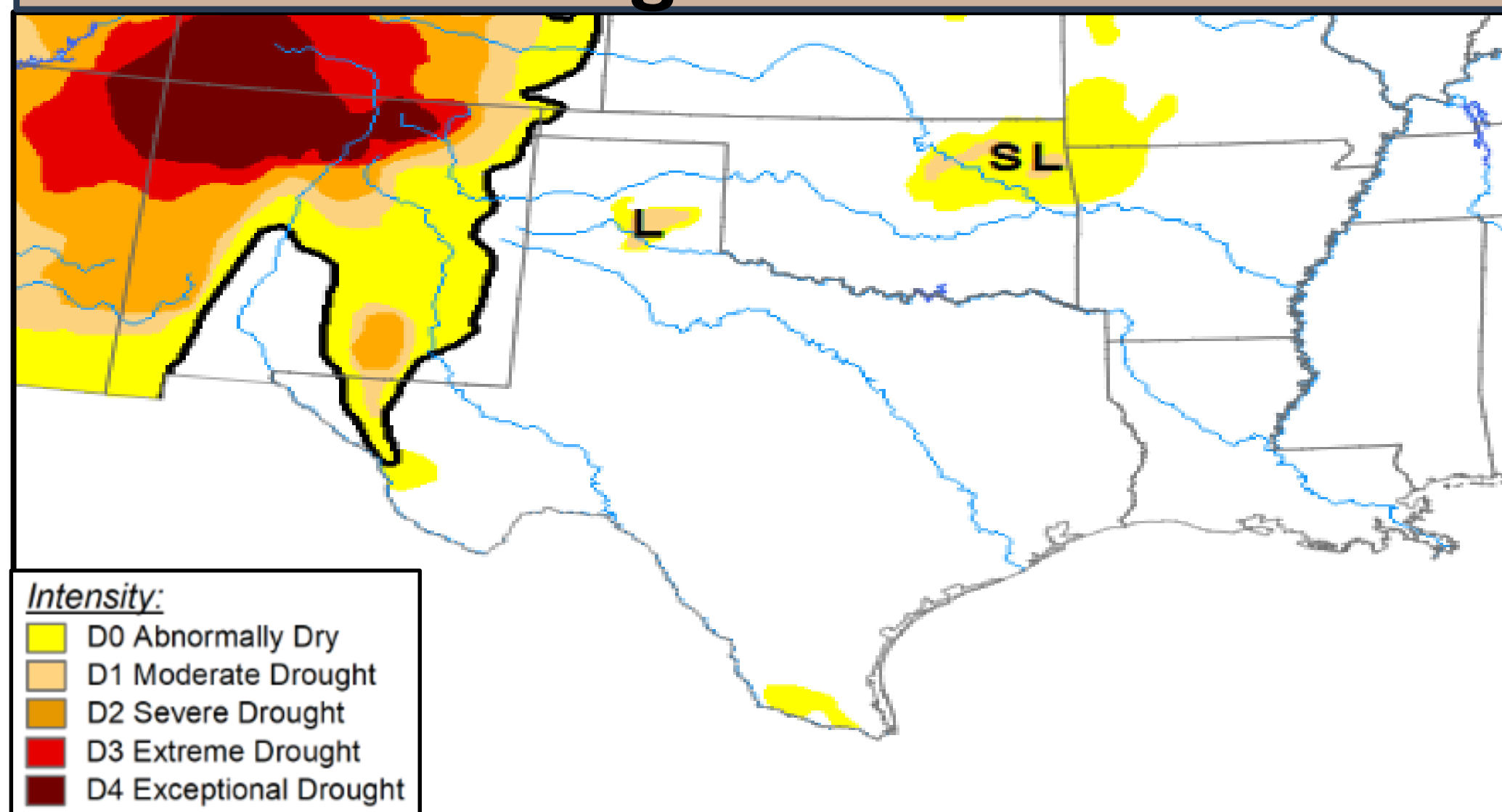
# Drought Monitor (Released December 13, 2018)



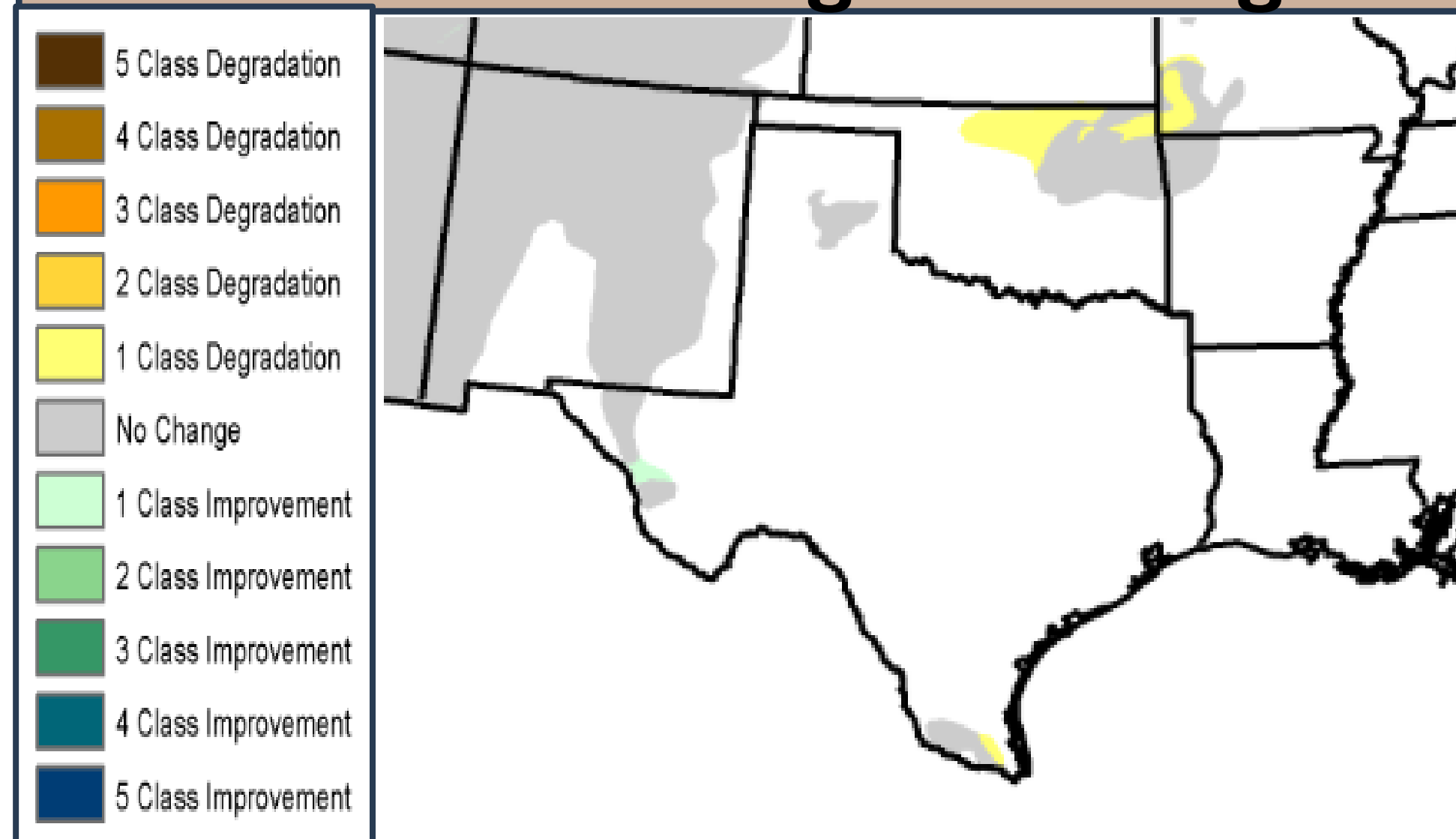
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Data valid as of 7am EST, Tuesday, December 11, 2018

## Drought Monitor



## One Week Change in Drought



## Drought Conditions (Percent Area) in D3-D4 (Extreme to Exceptional Drought)

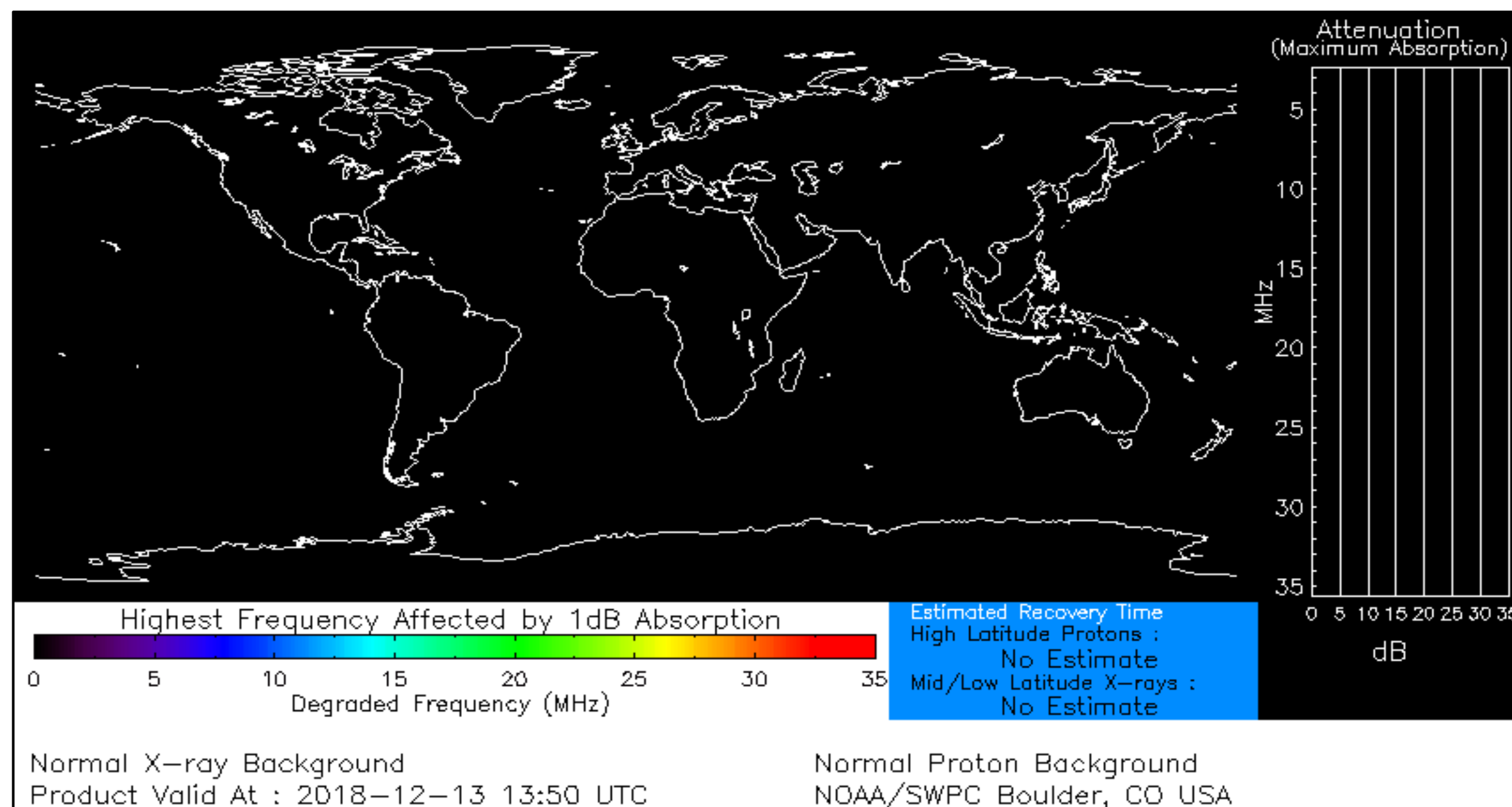
State	Current	Last Week	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago
Arkansas	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	42.40%
Louisiana	0.00%	0.00%	0.94%	7.07%
Oklahoma	0.00%	0.00%	0.57%	3.12%
Texas	0.00%	0.00%	2.43%	0.76%
New Mexico	20.67%	20.67%	31.84%	0.00%

# Space Weather 3-Day Forecast



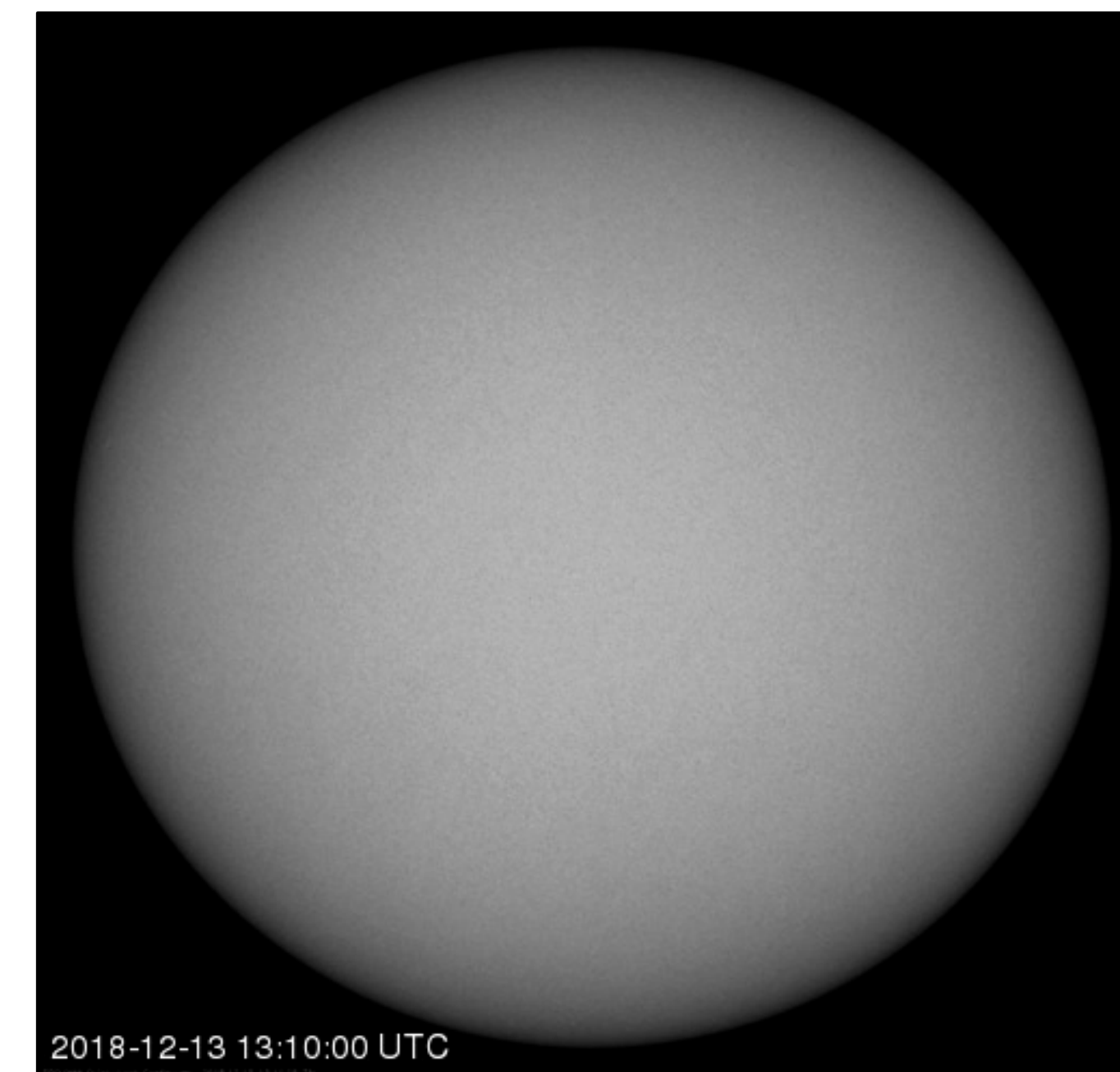
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	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
<b>Geomagnetic Storms</b>	<b>Quiet (Max Kp = 2)</b>	<b>Quiet (Max Kp = 2)</b>	<b>Quiet (Max Kp = 2)</b>
<b>Solar Radiation Storm (S1-S5)</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Radio Blackout (R1-R2)</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Radio Blackout (R3-R5)</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>1%</b>



[Click here for a Description of the Space Weather Storm Scales](#)

[Click here for the Latest 3-Day Space Weather Forecast Text](#)





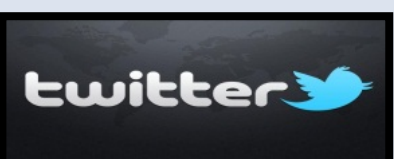
# For more information, please contact:

**National Weather Service**  
Southern Region Headquarters  
Regional Operations Center  
Fort Worth, TX

Phone: (682) 703-3747

E-mail: [sr-srh.roc@noaa.gov](mailto:sr-srh.roc@noaa.gov)

Web: <http://www.weather.gov/srh>



Weather “Threat” Matrix			
Color	Definition	Criteria	Example(s)
Green	<b>Very Common</b> Safety: Rarely a Direct Threat to Life and Property Impact Potential: Typically Results in Little Inconvenience to Daily Routines	Severe: Marginal Risk from SPC Flooding: Minor flooding expected over localized areas Tropical: None Fire Weather: No Watches/Warnings, fuel moisture above 10% or green up active	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Thunderstorms expected over LA this afternoon; a few may produce winds to knock down a few trees</li> <li>Something that happens almost every day in a particular season such as <u>seabreeze</u> storms in coastal TX</li> </ul>
Yellow	<b>Somewhat Common – Happens Frequently</b> Safety: Rarely a Direct Threat to Life and Property Impact Potential: Typically Results in Some Inconvenience to Daily Life	Severe: Slight Risk from SPC Flooding: Nuisance flooded expected for a widespread area, or Minor flooding expected over isolated areas Tropical: A weak tropical wave expected to move towards or near any coastline Fire Weather: Red Flag Watches/Warnings and/or SPC outlines enhanced or critical fire outlook	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2-3 inches of rainfall expected over central AR today and tonight; some minor (brief) street flooding possible</li> <li>Scattered severe storms possible, one or two tornadoes expected, along with reports of strong winds/wind damage and ~1” hail</li> </ul>
Orange	<b>Uncommon – A Few Times a Year</b> Safety: Often Threatening to Life and Property, Some Damage Unavoidable Impact Potential: Typically Results in Minor Disruption to Daily Life	Severe: Enhanced Risk from SPC Flooding: Minor flooding expected over a widespread area (including urban locations), or Moderate flooding expected over isolated areas Tropical: A Tropical Storm expected to move towards or near any coastline Fire: Critical fire outlook for more than 2 consecutive days, Warnings for 2 or more consecutive days, D3-D4 drought conditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A snow/sleet mix is expected to move through or near the DFW area tomorrow morning; travel impacts likely</li> <li>Numerous severe storms possible, a few tornadoes possible along with several reports of wind damage along with damaging hail</li> <li>Some large fires reported, burn bans advertised, critical conditions expected</li> </ul>
Red	<b>Rare – Once every 1-5 Years</b> Safety: Extensive Property Damage Likely, Life Saving Actions Also will be Needed Impact Potential: Will likely result in Large Disruption to Daily Life	Severe: Moderate Risk from SPC Flooding: Moderate flooding expected over a widespread area (including urban locations) Tropical: A Hurricane expected to move towards or near any coastline Fire: Large areas of critical conditions for 2 or more days, Warnings for 3 or more days, Severe to extreme drought	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A Category 1 hurricane will be moving towards the NW Gulf in the next few days</li> <li>Widespread severe storms likely, strong tornadoes, widespread wind damage, and destructive hail</li> <li>Large fires ongoing throughout the area with critical fire weather conditions expected to continue</li> </ul>
Purple	<b>Very Rare – Once Every 5-10 Years</b> Safety: Property Damage Unavoidable, Immediate Action to Save Life will be Needed Impact Potential: Typically Results in Long-Lived Widespread Major Disruption to Daily Life	Severe: High Risk from SPC Flooding: Major flooding expected over a widespread area (including urban locations) Tropical: A Major Hurricane (Cat3 or greater) expected to move towards or near any coastline Fire: Large area of critical conditions for 2 or more days, Warnings for 3 or more days, Long term (months) of severe to extreme drought	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A Category 4 hurricane is headed towards the SE LA; major storm surge, flooding and damaging winds anticipated to begin tomorrow</li> <li>Widespread severe storms expected, tornado outbreak probable with long-lived, very widespread and particularly intense storms</li> </ul>

**Criteria for the color codes in this briefing is to the left, please provide any feedback to**

**[sr-srh.roc@noaa.gov](mailto:sr-srh.roc@noaa.gov)**